

**NCCHC-HU COVID-19 Survey of  
Correctional Facilities:  
Weekly Report**

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**National Commission  
on Correctional Health Care**

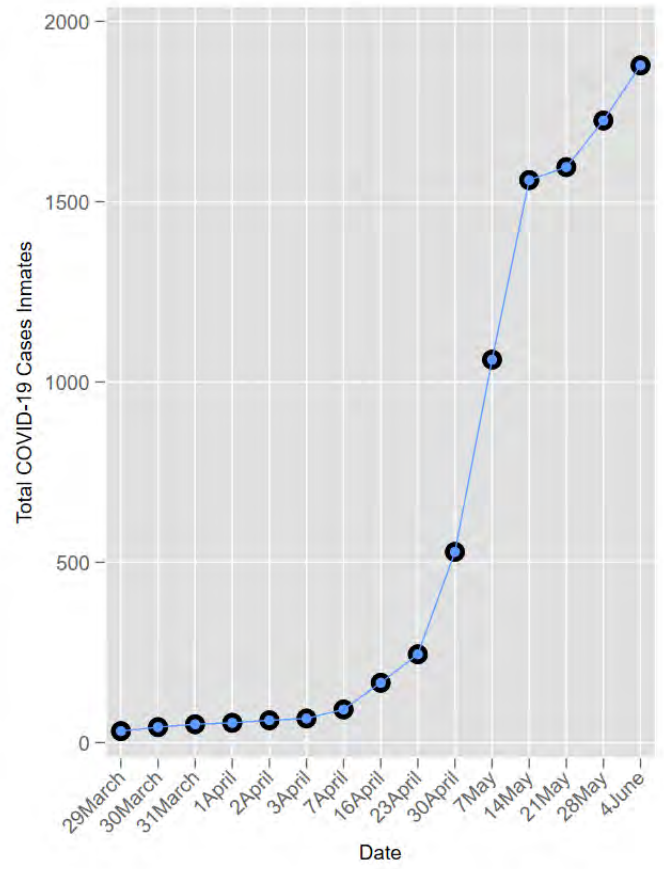
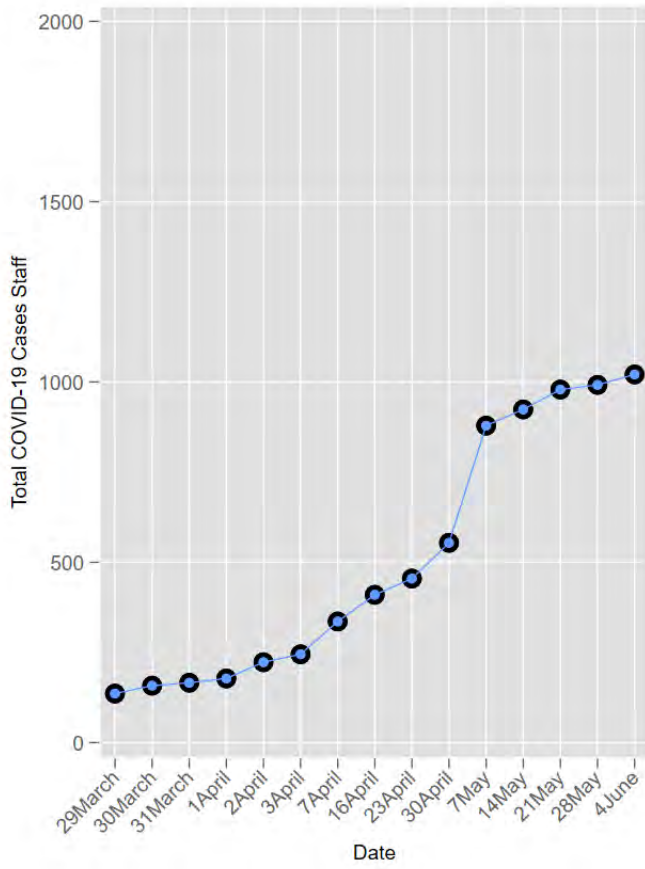
## 1 Summary

- Our initial survey closed on 3/25/2020. The first data were collected on over 300 facilities. Subsequently, a daily survey, approximately 3 minutes in length on average, was filled out by around 115 facilities per day beginning on 3/30/2020 and ending 4/3/2020. On 4/7/2020, we started a weekly survey, which was filled out by approximately 130 facilities. The most recent survey closed on 6/4/2020 and included roughly 85 facilities.<sup>1</sup>
- The number of facilities responding over the last two weeks has been a significant drop-off. Therefore some of the statistics we normally employ will be unstable and are not reported.
- The data cover facilities across the country. The majority (70%) are jails, followed by prisons (20%), juvenile detention centers (5%) and other.
- The COVID-19 rate among prisoners according to the Marshall Project is 3,029 confirmed cases per 100,000 for the week of June 2. The NCCHC-HU data for the weekly survey closing on 6/4/2020 reveal a rate of 1,649 per 100,000 inmates.
- This week, some concerns of facilities included:
  - Concern regarding a second wave and shortage of PPE if that would happen.
  - Jail increased from 10 to 14 day medical isolation of all new intakes.
  - Medical staff is all now to wear a mask if ever within 6 feet of someone or in areas where inmates may pass (hallways, etc.).
- A question on cases confirmed by testing was added to the survey on April 7th 2020. To date, the data reveal that 12% (1,496 of 12,303) of inmates tested for COVID-19 are positive with 804 tests pending; 10% (608 of 5,978) of correctional officers tested are positive with 416 awaiting results and 8% (73 of 935) of health staff tested positive with 74 result pending.
- The data show that the number of reporting facilities that screen new inmates was initially very high (93%) and as of date, remains at 96%. The current inmate population screening has increased from 46% to 69%. Staff screening has also increased from 79% to 86%.
- Testing access initially was 64% and has increased to 90%.
- To date, there have been 1,878 reported cases among inmates, 865 reported cases among correctional officers, and 156 reported cases among health staff.

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<sup>1</sup>Caution should be used when interpreting these results since the facilities are not necessarily representative, it is a convenient sample of those who have been invited and able to participate (see the appendix for more information.)

### 1.1 Cumulative Cases



## 2 Tables

Table 1: NCCHC-HU Sample Description

	N	Proportion
<b>Type of Facility</b>		
Jail	269	0.712
Prison	76	0.201
Juvenile	21	0.056
Other	12	0.032
<b>Accreditation Status</b>		
Accredited	214	0.569
Not Accredited	97	0.258
Unsure	65	0.173
<b>Census Divisions</b>		
New England	22	0.041
Middle Atlantic	81	0.152
East North Central	76	0.143
West North Central	68	0.128
South Atlantic	128	0.241
East South Central	20	0.038
West South Central	31	0.058
Mountain	61	0.115
Pacific	45	0.085
<b>Inmate Population Size</b>		
Less than 100	170	0.339
100 to 500	177	0.353
500 to 1000	71	0.141
More than 1000	84	0.167

Notes: Data from NCCHC-Harvard University COVID-19 Survey.

Table 2: NCCHC-HU Count of Inmates by Race

	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.	N
White	115.306	243.375	0	1072	85
Black or African American	79.141	210.909	0	1051	85
Asian	1.071	2.944	0	18	84
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.024	0.153	0	1	84
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.202	11.178	0	87	84
Other	18.859	83.534	0	650	85

Table 3: NCCHC-HU Count of Inmates by Ethnicity

	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.	N
Hispanic	30.141	102.163	0	648	85
Non-Hispanic	129.541	368.983	0	2076	85

Table 4: COVID-19 Inmate Cases and Suspected Cases by Race

	Inmate Cases and Suspected Cases	N
White	219	9801
Black or African American	72	6727
Asian	1	90
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	2
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	269
Other	10	1603
<b>TOTAL</b>	305	18492

Table 5: COVID-19 Inmate Cases and Suspected Cases by Ethnicity

	Inmate Cases and Suspected Cases	N
Hispanic	23	2562
Non-Hispanic	67	11011
<b>TOTAL</b>	90	13573

Table 6: State COVID-19 Cases - Inmate Population

State Name	Ever Infected	Current Infected	Recovered	Deceased	Tested	Tested Positive	Awaiting Test Results	N
Alabama	67	11	56	0	6	12	0	3002
Alaska	0	0	0	0	37	0	0	83
Arizona	2	1	1	0	215	2	1	13487
Arkansas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
California	22	20	2	0	330	10	5	37271
Colorado	16	0	15	1	151	40	0	1862
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	477
Delaware	196	137	55	4	259	137	0	4609
D.C.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Florida	6	6	0	0	146	5	1	28727
Georgia	44	41	3	0	455	20	4	16547
Hawaii	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Idaho	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	4249
Illinois	21	14	7	0	101	23	0	3397
Indiana	4	4	0	0	8	4	0	3821
Iowa	15	15	0	0	23	15	0	8702
Kansas	2	2	0	0	13	2	0	1513
Kentucky	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	3373
Louisiana	113	112	1	0	279	120	0	2965
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
Maryland	4	1	3	0	19	2	0	1692
Massachusetts	4	3	1	0	101	4	0	3633
Michigan	4	3	1	0	38	1	0	2517
Minnesota	5	3	2	0	212	5	0	3336
Mississippi	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Missouri	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	300
Montana	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	31
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	605
Nevada	12	5	7	0	271	14	50	13907
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	62
New Jersey	21	17	4	0	31	11	0	9324
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	22	0	0	55
New York	397	133	263	1	1935	234	83	4710
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	3568
North Dakota	7	7	0	0	160	0	13	752
Ohio	3	3	0	0	30	2	0	7423
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	188
Oregon	14	9	5	0	92	0	2	5359
Pennsylvania	452	246	206	0	2227	443	9	50436
Rhode Island	41	29	12	0	535	48	0	577
South Carolina	11	6	4	1	199	10	5	2363
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	905
Tennessee	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	208
Texas	69	69	0	0	13	2	0	22026
Utah	30	15	15	0	90	15	0	5264
Vermont	88	0	88	0	1093	93	12	2191
Virginia	47	0	47	0	581	47	2	6194
Washington	6	1	5	0	163	6	0	2937
West Virginia	122	97	25	0	1652	119	617	6222
Wisconsin	33	26	7	0	723	50	0	2232
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	26	0	0	2385
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>1878</b>	<b>1036</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12302</b>	<b>1496</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>296574</b>

Table 7: State COVID-19 Cases - Inmate Population

State Name	Quarantine	Medical Isolation	Hospitalized	Medical Treatment Not Hospitalized	No Medical Treatment	N
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	3002
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	83
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	13487
Arkansas	.	.	.	.	.	.
California	40	0	0	0	0	37271
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	1862
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	477
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	4609
D.C.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Florida	0	9	0	0	6	28727
Georgia	30	0	0	0	19	16547
Hawaii	.	.	.	.	.	.
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	4249
Illinois	9	1	0	0	0	3397
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	3821
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	8702
Kansas	1	13	0	0	13	1513
Kentucky	0	0	0	0	0	3373
Louisiana	24	3	0	0	0	2965
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	50
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	1692
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	3633
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	2517
Minnesota	16	15	0	0	0	3336
Mississippi	.	.	.	.	.	.
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	300
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	31
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	605
Nevada	0	4	0	4	0	13907
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	62
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	9324
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	55
New York	93	2	0	4	0	4710
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	3568
North Dakota	22	1	0	0	13	752
Ohio	2	2	0	0	0	7423
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	188
Oregon	6	3	0	0	0	5359
Pennsylvania	518	0	0	94	18	50436
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	577
South Carolina	15	0	0	0	5	2363
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	905
Tennessee	0	0	0	0	0	208
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	22026
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	5264
Vermont	10	2	0	1	11	2191
Virginia	2	0	0	0	0	6194
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	2937
West Virginia	938	94	0	119	116	6222
Wisconsin	5	0	0	0	0	2232
Wyoming	25	0	0	0	0	2385
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>1756</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>296574</b>



Table 8: State COVID-19 Cases - Correctional Officers Population

State Name	Ever Infected	Current Infected	Recovered	Deceased	Tested	Tested Positive	Awaiting Test Results	N
Alabama	30	5	25	0	13	2	0	373
Alaska	1	0	1	0	6	1	0	300
Arizona	3	2	1	0	8	3	1	1211
Arkansas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
California	24	22	2	0	278	13	5	5605
Colorado	3	3	0	0	28	0	0	250
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35
Delaware	81	81	0	0	574	81	0	6
D.C.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Florida	4	2	2	0	108	4	5	4764
Georgia	37	23	14	0	416	35	1	2122
Hawaii	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Idaho	3	1	2	0	31	3	0	1009
Illinois	2	2	0	0	79	1	0	1060
Indiana	3	3	0	0	14	0	0	161
Iowa	4	4	0	0	35	4	0	2746
Kansas	17	15	2	0	53	15	0	152
Kentucky	1	1	0	0	25	0	0	740
Louisiana	23	1	22	0	40	23	0	439
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
Maryland	8	5	3	0	35	7	1	366
Massachusetts	4	2	2	0	16	4	0	1360
Michigan	74	61	12	1	19	4	0	358
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	206	0	2	578
Mississippi	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Missouri	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	131
Montana	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	8
Nevada	6	2	4	0	51	6	0	848
Nebraska	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	127
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	33
New Jersey	45	38	7	0	53	12	0	4221
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	50
New York	190	63	126	1	670	124	7	1402
North Carolina	8	1	6	1	54	8	0	487
North Dakota	7	5	2	0	56	2	2	213
Ohio	6	2	4	0	10	4	0	804
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	74
Oregon	1	1	0	0	6	0	0	842
Pennsylvania	89	50	39	0	871	82	148	8818
Rhode Island	18	13	5	0	270	22	0	116
South Carolina	1	0	1	0	91	0	0	374
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	103
Tennessee	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
Texas	77	75	2	0	1	12	0	7326
Utah	36	19	17	0	42	21	0	1065
Vermont	21	2	19	0	512	20	0	476
Virginia	10	1	9	0	485	9	0	1004
Washington	12	0	12	0	160	16	0	838
West Virginia	8	0	8	0	291	60	243	1701
Wisconsin	7	2	5	0	334	8	0	797
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	6	1	0	249
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5976</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>55848</b>

Table 9: State COVID-19 Cases - Correctional Officers Population

State Name	Quarantine	Medical Isolation	Hospitalized	Medical Treatment Not Hospitalized	No Medical Treatment	N
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	373
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	300
Arizona	0	0	0	0	1	1211
Arkansas	.	.	.	.	.	.
California	0	0	0	0	0	5605
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	250
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	35
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	6
D.C.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Florida	3	0	0	2	0	4764
Georgia	1	0	0	1	0	2122
Hawaii	.	.	.	.	.	.
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	1009
Illinois	0	0	0	0	0	1060
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	161
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	2746
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	152
Kentucky	0	0	0	0	0	740
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	439
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	26
Maryland	0	1	0	1	1	366
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	1360
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	358
Minnesota	2	0	0	0	0	578
Mississippi	.	.	.	.	.	.
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	131
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	8
Nebraska	1	0	0	1	0	127
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	848
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	33
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	4221
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	50
New York	13	2	1	4	0	1402
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	487
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	213
Ohio	0	0	0	0	0	804
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	74
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	842
Pennsylvania	17	0	1	0	12	8818
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	116
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	374
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	103
Tennessee	0	0	0	0	0	16
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	7326
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	1065
Vermont	0	1	0	0	1	476
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	1004
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	838
West Virginia	0	0	3	0	5	1701
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	797
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	249
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>55848</b>

Table 10: State COVID-19 Cases - Health Staff Population

State Name	Ever Infected	Current Infected	Recovered	Deceased	Tested	Tested Positive	Awaiting Test Results	N
Alabama	3	1	1	1	1	1	0	70
Alaska	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	5
Arizona	4	2	2	0	0	1	0	610
Arkansas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
California	8	7	1	0	42	1	5	3001
Colorado	5	4	1	0	7	2	0	55
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18
Delaware	6	6	0	0	0	6	0	2
D.C.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Florida	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	628
Georgia	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	406
Hawaii	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Idaho	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	144
Illinois	4	1	3	0	10	3	0	160
Indiana	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	51
Iowa	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	907
Kansas	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	38
Kentucky	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82
Louisiana	2	2	0	0	8	2	0	45
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	67
Massachusetts	3	1	2	0	11	3	0	106
Michigan	4	4	0	0	6	0	0	88
Minnesota	3	2	1	0	111	2	3	180
Mississippi	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Missouri	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	25
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
Nevada	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	258
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
New Jersey	21	17	4	0	15	7	0	661
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	18
New York	47	31	16	0	35	12	0	407
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	98
North Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	23
Ohio	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	166
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	53
Oregon	3	3	0	0	5	0	0	211
Pennsylvania	18	8	10	0	146	20	26	857
Rhode Island	6	6	0	0	47	6	0	22
South Carolina	3	2	1	0	171	3	0	292
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
Tennessee	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Texas	7	7	0	0	2	1	0	1293
Utah	4	2	2	0	14	2	0	170
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	95
Virginia	1	0	1	0	51	1	0	196
Washington	0	0	0	0	54	0	0	285
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	79	0	40	179
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	45	0	0	87
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	93
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>12239</b>

Table 11: State COVID-19 Cases - Health Staff Population

State Name	Quarantine	Medical Isolation	Hospitalized	Medical Treatment Not Hospitalized	No Medical Treatment	N
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	70
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	5
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	610
Arkansas	.	.	.	.	.	.
California	0	0	0	0	0	3001
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	55
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	18
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	2
D.C.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Florida	0	0	0	0	0	628
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	406
Hawaii	.	.	.	.	.	.
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	144
Illinois	0	0	0	0	0	160
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	51
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	907
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	38
Kentucky	0	0	0	0	0	82
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	45
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	3
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	67
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	106
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	88
Minnesota	1	0	0	0	1	180
Mississippi	.	.	.	.	.	.
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	25
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	23
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	258
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	5
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	661
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	18
New York	0	0	0	0	0	407
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	98
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	23
Ohio	0	0	0	0	0	166
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	74
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	211
Pennsylvania	8	0	0	0	7	857
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	22
South Carolina	1	0	0	1	0	292
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	20
Tennessee	0	0	0	0	0	2
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	1293
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	170
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	95
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	196
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	285
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	179
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	87
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	93
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12239</b>

Table 12: **COVID-19 Inmate Cases:  
Jails and Prisons by Division**

	<b>Jails</b>	<b>Prisons</b>
New England	42	0
Middle Atlantic	321	162
East North Central	41	1
West North Central	2	0
South Atlantic	41	123
East South Central	67	0
West South Central	82	1
Mountain	44	0
Pacific	31	1
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>288</b>

Table 13: **COVID-19 Correction Officer Cases:  
Jails and Prisons by Division**

	<b>Jails</b>	<b>Prisons</b>
New England	15	0
Middle Atlantic	103	49
East North Central	87	0
West North Central	2	0
South Atlantic	49	9
East South Central	30	1
West South Central	4	0
Mountain	42	3
Pacific	25	5
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>67</b>

Table 14: **COVID-19 Health Staff Cases:  
Jails and Prisons by Division**

	<b>Jails</b>	<b>Prisons</b>
New England	9	0
Middle Atlantic	29	8
East North Central	6	0
West North Central	2	0
South Atlantic	0	0
East South Central	3	0
West South Central	2	0
Mountain	8	0
Pacific	5	4
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>12</b>

Table 15: **Inmates Tested for COVID-19:  
Jails and Prisons by Division**

	<b>Jails</b>	<b>Prisons</b>
New England	592	10
Middle Atlantic	1736	531
East North Central	812	5
West North Central	249	0
South Atlantic	624	1635
East South Central	6	0
West South Central	140	0
Mountain	584	29
Pacific	332	40
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>5075</b>	<b>2250</b>

Table 16: **Correction Officers Tested for COVID-19:  
Jails and Prisons by Division**

	<b>Jails</b>	<b>Prisons</b>
New England	217	0
Middle Atlantic	710	203
East North Central	398	3
West North Central	53	0
South Atlantic	580	253
East South Central	9	0
West South Central	0	0
Mountain	100	14
Pacific	337	0
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>2404</b>	<b>473</b>

Table 17: **Health Staff Tested for COVID-19:  
Jails and Prisons by Division**

	<b>Jails</b>	<b>Prisons</b>
New England	34	4
Middle Atlantic	137	22
East North Central	55	0
West North Central	2	0
South Atlantic	35	71
East South Central	1	0
West South Central	8	0
Mountain	27	6
Pacific	76	8
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>111</b>

Table 18: **Inmates Tested Positive for COVID-19:  
Jails and Prisons by Division**

	<b>Jails</b>	<b>Prisons</b>
New England	49	0
Middle Atlantic	286	163
East North Central	60	1
West North Central	4	0
South Atlantic	25	119
East South Central	11	0
West South Central	80	0
Mountain	29	2
Pacific	6	0
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>285</b>

Table 19: **Correction Officers Tested Positive for COVID-19:  
Jails and Prisons by Division**

	<b>Jails</b>	<b>Prisons</b>
New England	19	0
Middle Atlantic	55	40
East North Central	15	0
West North Central	2	0
South Atlantic	46	61
East South Central	2	0
West South Central	0	0
Mountain	27	4
Pacific	17	2
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>107</b>

Table 20: **Health Staff Tested Positive for COVID-19:  
Jails and Prisons by Division**

	<b>Jails</b>	<b>Prisons</b>
New England	8	1
Middle Atlantic	19	7
East North Central	0	0
West North Central	1	0
South Atlantic	0	0
East South Central	1	0
West South Central	2	0
Mountain	5	0
Pacific	0	0
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>8</b>

Table 21: **Summary Statistics: Current Inmate Population Screened**

	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.	N
Initial	0.464	0.499	0	1	351
March 30	0.542	0.501	0	1	107
March 31	0.489	0.503	0	1	90
April 1	0.513	0.502	0	1	115
April 2	0.505	0.502	0	1	107
April 3	0.545	0.500	0	1	101
April 7	0.538	0.500	0	1	130
April 16	0.533	0.500	0	1	182
April 23	0.531	0.500	0	1	177
April 30	0.487	0.501	0	1	154
May 7	0.568	0.497	0	1	183
May 14	0.578	0.496	0	1	135
May 21	0.563	0.498	0	1	112
May 28	0.573	0.497	0	1	96
June 4	0.690	0.465	0	1	84



Table 22: **Summary Statistics: New Inmates Screened**

	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.	N
Initial	0.928	0.258	0	1	377
March 30	0.974	0.161	0	1	114
March 31	0.935	0.248	0	1	92
April 1	0.958	0.202	0	1	118
April 2	0.982	0.132	0	1	114
April 3	0.990	0.098	0	1	104
April 7	0.941	0.236	0	1	136
April 16	0.958	0.201	0	1	190
April 23	0.957	0.204	0	1	184
April 30	0.963	0.189	0	1	163
May 7	0.942	0.234	0	1	191
May 14	0.949	0.220	0	1	138
May 21	0.965	0.184	0	1	115
May 28	0.979	0.144	0	1	96
June 4	0.964	0.187	0	1	84

Table 23: Summary Statistics: Staff Screened

	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.	N
Initial	0.789	0.408	0	1	370
March 30	0.866	0.342	0	1	112
March 31	0.815	0.390	0	1	92
April 1	0.810	0.394	0	1	116
April 2	0.838	0.370	0	1	111
April 3	0.864	0.344	0	1	103
April 7	0.843	0.365	0	1	134
April 16	0.894	0.309	0	1	188
April 23	0.899	0.302	0	1	178
April 30	0.874	0.333	0	1	159
May 7	0.856	0.352	0	1	188
May 14	0.891	0.313	0	1	137
May 21	0.886	0.319	0	1	114
May 28	0.905	0.294	0	1	95
June 4	0.859	0.350	0	1	85

Table 24: **Summary Statistics: Testing Access**

	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.	N
Initial	0.635	0.482	0	1	356
March 30	0.695	0.463	0	1	105
March 31	0.690	0.465	0	1	87
April 1	0.785	0.413	0	1	107
April 2	0.718	0.452	0	1	103
April 3	0.737	0.442	0	1	99
April 7	0.777	0.418	0	1	130
April 16	0.800	0.401	0	1	175
April 23	0.795	0.405	0	1	171
April 30	0.831	0.376	0	1	148
May 7	0.850	0.358	0	1	180
May 14	0.856	0.352	0	1	132
May 21	0.920	0.272	0	1	113
May 28	0.900	0.302	0	1	90
June 4	0.904	0.297	0	1	83

Table 25: Summary Statistics: PPE

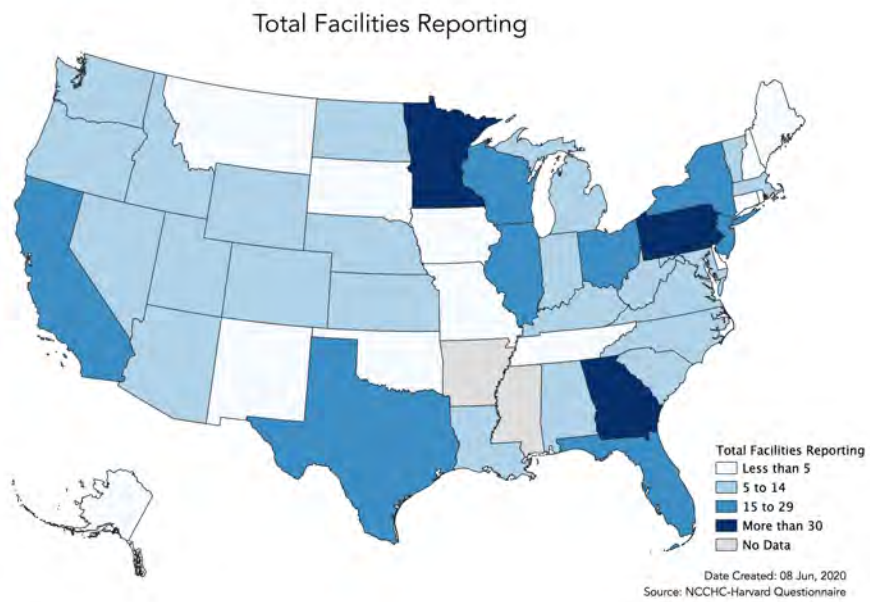
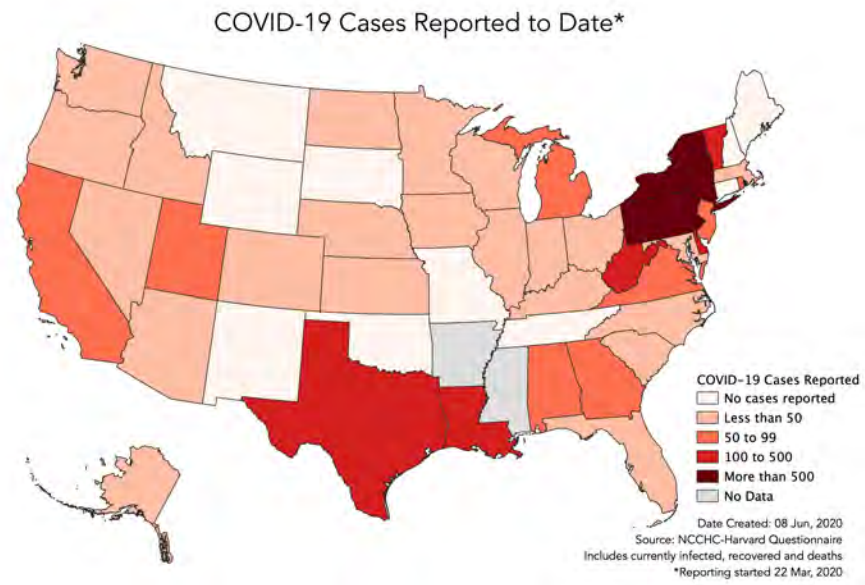
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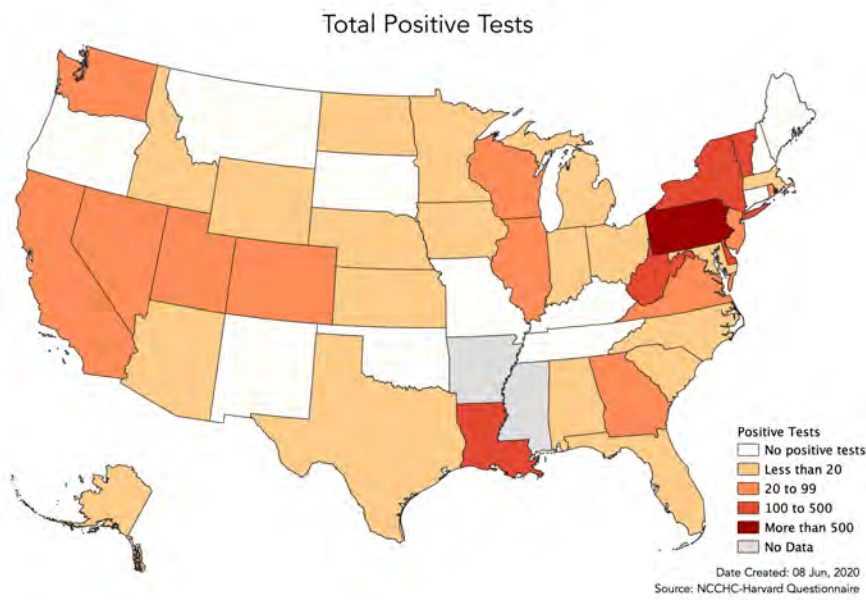
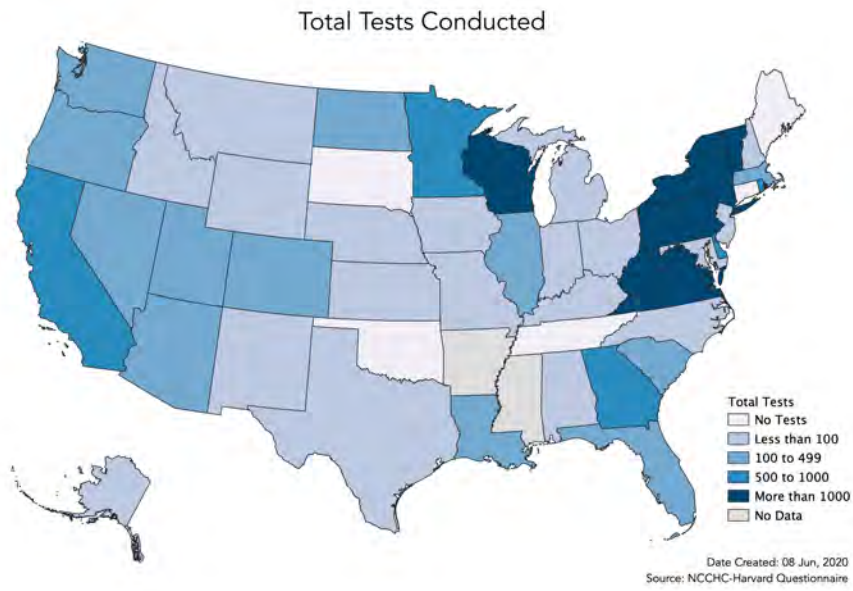
	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.	N
March 30	0.596	0.493	0	1	109
March 31	0.576	0.497	0	1	92
April 1	0.622	0.487	0	1	111
April 2	0.620	0.488	0	1	108
April 3	0.633	0.485	0	1	98
April 7	0.615	0.488	0	1	130
April 16	0.688	0.464	0	1	186
April 23	0.754	0.432	0	1	183
April 30	0.791	0.408	0	1	163
May 7	0.878	0.329	0	1	188
May 14	0.869	0.339	0	1	137
May 21	0.868	0.340	0	1	114
May 28	0.905	0.294	0	1	95
June 4	0.893	0.311	0	1	84

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### 3 Figures

#### 3.1 Maps of Cases, Facilities and Inmate Populations





## 4 Appendix

Table 26: **Summary Statistics: Census of Jails vs. NCCHC-HU Sample**

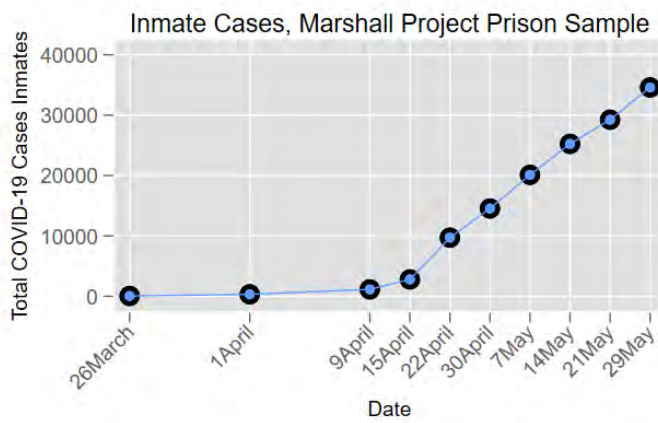
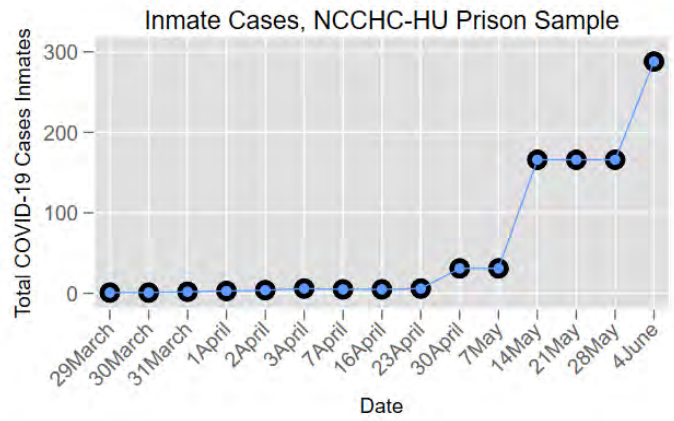
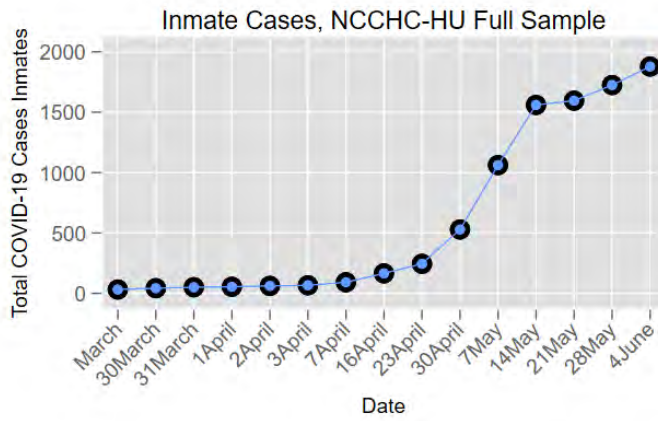
	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.	N
Total Confined Pop(Census Jails)	214.898	442.545	0	9799	2580
Total Correctional Staff (Census Jails)	49.544	124.949	0	3729	2380
Total Other Staff (Census Jails)	12.737	31.635	0	551	2392
Correctional Staff-to-Inmate Ratio (Census Jails)	0.495	0.808	0	11	2178
Other Staff-to-Inmate Ratio (Census Jails)	0.196	0.795	0	17	2184

Table 27: **Summary Statistics: Census of Jails vs. NCCHC-HU Sample**

	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.	N
Total Confined Pop (Jails in NCCHC Survey)	556.901	1221.701	0	14982	253
Total Correctional Staff (Jails in NCCHC Survey)	91.807	237.411	0	2500	254
Total Health Care Staff (Jails in NCCHC Survey)	20.062	56.431	0	600	260
Correctional Staff-to-Inmate Ratio (Jails in NCCHC Survey)	0.261	0.418	0	4	240
Health Staff-to-Inmate Ratio (Jails in NCCHC Survey)	0.041	0.061	0	1	244

Notes: Data from United States Department of Justice. Office of Justice Programs. Bureau of Justice Statistics. Census of Jails, 2013. ICPSR36128 and NCCHC-HU COVID-19 Survey of Correctional Facilities. Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research (distributor) and NCCHC-HU COVID-19 Survey

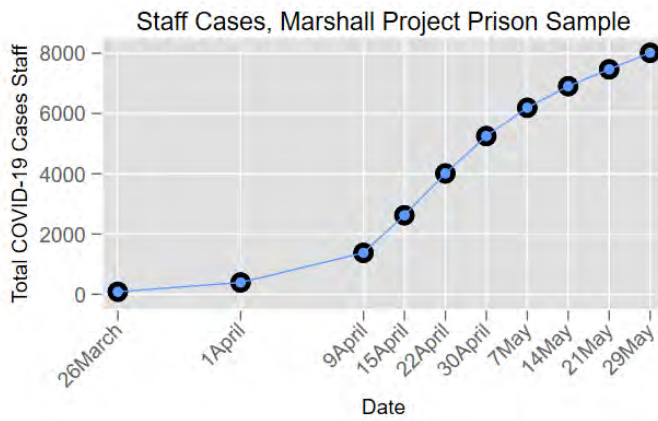
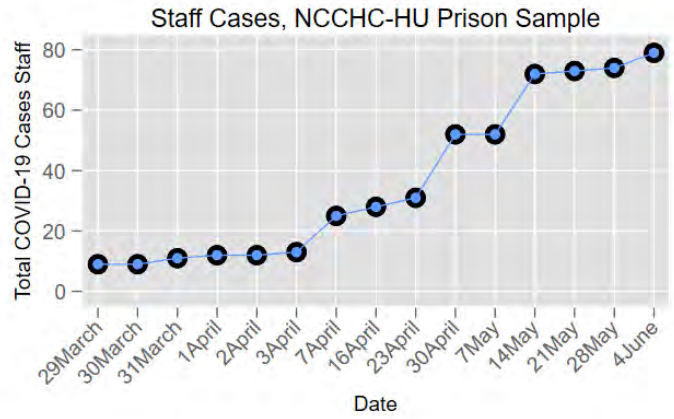
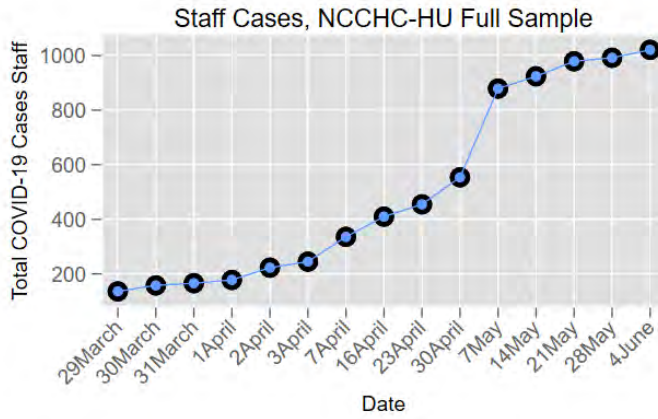
### 4.1 Cumulative Inmate Cases



Notes: Data from the NCCHC-HU COVID-19 Survey of Correctional Facilities and The Marshall Project, a nonprofit investigative newsroom dedicated to the U.S. criminal justice system.



### 4.2 Cumulative Staff Cases



Notes: Data from the NCCHC-HU COVID-19 Survey of Correctional Facilities and The Marshall Project, a nonprofit investigative newsroom dedicated to the U.S. criminal justice system.